

ELLEN FLETCHER MIDDLE SCHOOL

Program of Study 2019-2020



Home of the Tigers

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

PALO ALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Fletcher MIDDLE SCHOOL

PROGRAM OF STUDY

2019 - 2020

GRADES 6, 7, 8

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
SIXTH GRADE PROGRAM	2
SEVENTH GRADE COURSE OF STUDY	3
EIGHTH GRADE COURSE OF STUDY	4
SUPPORT PROGRAMS	5
FULL-YEAR ELECTIVES	6
WORLD LANGUAGES	7
SEMESTER ELECTIVES	9

INTRODUCTION

MIDDLE SCHOOL COURSE OVERVIEW

GRADE 6*

English/Language Arts
History/Social Studies
Mathematics Science
Physical Education/Music (alternate days)
Exploratory Wheel

GRADE 7*

English/Language Arts
History/Social Studies
Mathematics Science/Adolescent
Skills Physical Education Elective

GRADE 8*

English/Language Arts
History/Social Studies
Mathematics Science Physical
Education Elective

- *All students will have homeroom/advisory every Wednesday.*

7th and 8th grade students and their parents have several important decisions to make in planning a school program. No catalog can answer all your questions; so, please do not hesitate to speak to your counselor to get more information or assistance (650) 856-9810.

(Please note: Budget and staffing decisions made after the publication of this catalog may affect what classes can be offered. Classes maybe canceled due to enrollment).

2019-2020 Counselors

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SIXTH GRADE PROGRAM

Sixth grade core construction integrates the subjects of English/language arts with social studies (two periods), and math with science (two periods). Teachers are grouped in two-member teams. Exploratory Wheel, PE, and Music complete the daily schedule.

English 6 – Students study the English/language arts skills of reading, writing, listening, and speaking. In grade six, the core literature is D'Aulaires *Book of Greek Myths*. Supplemental literature may include *Julie of the Wolves* by Jean Craighead George, selected stories from *Guys Write for Guys Read* by Jon Scieszka, and *When I Was Your Age, Volume Two*, edited by Amy Ehrlich. Various fiction, nonfiction, and poetry selections will be used to align with common core state standards and support thematic units. Writing focuses on the three text types emphasized by the Common Core Standards for sixth grade: argumentative, informational/explanatory, and narrative. Grammar instruction and mechanics are embedded in the language arts curriculum and are practiced within the context of writing assignments. Students practice speaking and listening skills through formal presentations, conversations, and small and large group discussions. Language arts skills are reinforced across the curriculum.

Social Studies 6 – Students in grade six expand their understanding of history by studying the people and events that ushered in the dawn of the major Western and non-Western ancient civilizations. Their curriculum begins with what is known through archaeological studies of the early physical and cultural development of humankind. Students analyze the geographical, political, economic, religious, and social structures of the early civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, Israel, India, China through the Ming Dynasty, and Greece. *Discovering our Past: Ancient Civilizations*, published by McGraw Hill Glencoe, 2006, is the textbook used.

Math 6 – Students will follow the 6th grade Common Core Content Standards. Sixth grade mathematics focuses on ratios and proportional reasoning. Students connect ratios and rates to whole number multiplication and division. They use the concepts of ratio and rate to solve problems. Students complete their understanding of fractions and extend the notion of number to the system of rational numbers, which include negative numbers. Students write, interpret and use expressions and equations and develop an understanding of statistical thinking. Students are heterogeneously grouped in 6th grade and work both independently and in cooperative group situations with instruction that is differentiated to appropriately challenge students. Extension and enrichment opportunities are available to all students. Common Core Content Standards are taught in all math classes. The Mathematical Practice Standards will be used to build on student's ability to make sense of a variety of problems.

Science 6: Earth and Space Science – This is a year-long, activity-based science course following the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) for Middle School. The course focuses on these NGSS topics: investigation and experimentation, Earth's Place in the Solar System, Earth's Systems (geology, weather, climate), and Earth and Human Activity. There is an emphasis on expository writing through individual and group work. In addition to the disciplinary core ideas, the NGSS cross-cutting concepts and science & engineering practices are explored.

Physical Education and Music – During one period, sixth grade students spend alternate days in Physical Education and Music. Students select one of three music classes: Band (Wind and Percussion Instruments), Orchestra (String Instruments), or Choir (Singing). Please contact the teacher if your student wants to play a band or orchestra instrument, but has no previous experience. In physical education, the students are exposed to a wide variety of activities with the focus on skill development and positive sportsmanship through team sports, individual and dual sports, rhythms and aquatics.

Exploratory Wheel – The remaining period is an Exploratory Wheel. Students rotate every 6 weeks through specially designed classes in Art, Computers, Drama, Industrial Technology and Language Wheel. Art is an exploratory course to help students develop introductory skills and vocabulary, learn new techniques, and expand their knowledge of art. Instructional units include the tools of three-dimensional and figural drawing, observational drawing, and thinking like an artist. Students in the Computers learn a variety of advanced software including: Google Documents, Slides, and Sheets. Students move to graphic design using Photoshop. While in Drama, students will learn theatre basics,

participate in pantomime, improvisation, learn theatre basics, and present partner scenes. They will end the section with a whole class performance to which family is invited. In Industrial Technology, students engage in STEM projects using traditional tools, as well as advanced tools such as: 3D printers. Engineering principles and design thinking are emphasized. Language Wheel students are introduced to Spanish, French, and Japanese through fun games and songs.

SEVENTH GRADE COURSE OF STUDY

English 7 – All students in grade 7 continue to build their English/language arts skills in the areas of reading, writing, listening, speaking, viewing, and visually representing. These skills are developed within the context of core literature units that align with the current CCSS, including novels, short stories, poetry, and nonfiction. In 7th grade, the core literature is *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank and *The Outsiders* by S.E. Hinton. Extended core or supplemental literature may include *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank, Chaucer's *The Canterbury Tales* (adapted), *Bronx Masquerade* by Nikki Grimes, and *The Pearl* by John Steinbeck (2-3 of these titles in adapted form are read each year) as well as self-selected texts. Students practice the conventions of language (grammar, spelling, punctuation, capitalization, etc.) through formal and informal writing assignments of various genres, with an emphasis on argumentative, informative/explanatory, and narrative skills. Students practice speaking and listening skills through speeches, conversations, individual and group presentations, and small and large group discussion. Students practice self-assessment to reflect on their work, identify areas for progress, revise assignments, and set learning goals.

Social Studies 7 – Students will study selected major culture groups in Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Americas from approximately 500 A.D. through 1700 A.D. They will learn about social, political, and economic systems, and how various societies have developed these systems in order to meet their particular needs and wants. Students will learn that contemporary cultures are the descendants of earlier civilizations and are influenced by historical events. They will learn the connection to the ethnic and cultural diversity in our own society.

7th Grade Math: 7th grade students take one of the two math classes offered. Math 7 is a grade-level class that addresses the Common Core Math Standards for 7th grade. Math 7A is an accelerated class that covers all of the Common Core Math standards for 7th grade and half of the Common Core Math Standards for 8th grade. This acceleration results in students covering 3 years of math (7th grade, 8th grade and Algebra) in 2 years. Placement into these classes occurs at the end of 6th grade. Teachers give families input in 6 categories to aid selection of an appropriate class, where students receive both support and challenge.

- **Math 7** – Students will follow the 7th grade Common Core Content Standards. Seventh grade mathematics focuses on the application of ratios and proportional reasoning. Students develop an understanding of and apply proportional relationships. They develop a further understanding of operations with rational numbers and work with expressions and linear operations. Students solve problems involving scale drawings and informal geometric constructions. They work with two- and three- dimensional shapes to solve problems involving area, surface area, and volume. They draw inferences about populations based on samples. Students will solve problems, communicate ideas in both oral and written form, analyze and organize information, evaluate alternative mathematical approaches, and interpret results. *Common Core Content Standards are taught in all math classes. The Mathematical Practice Standards are used throughout each math course offered and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.*
- **Math 7A** – This is the first year in a two-year accelerated course. Students will cover all of 7th grade Common Core standards, with the addition of some Standards for 8th grade, allowing students to cover 3 years of material in 2 years (7th and 8th grade). These additions from 8th grade include having students develop the concept of a function and use functions to describe quantitative relationships as well as analyze two- and three-dimensional space and figures using distance, angles, similarity and congruence. They grasp the concept

of a function and use functions to describe quantitative relationships. Students learn and apply the Pythagorean Theorem. Students are expected to maintain a B- or better for placement into the Algebra 8 course in 8th grade. *Common Core Content Standards are taught in all math classes. The Mathematical Practice Standards are used throughout each math course offered and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.*

Physical Education – Physical Education consists of a program of activities that are designed to develop good basic motor skills, physical fitness, healthy living, and fundamental movement patterns. Emphasis is placed on the importance of positive sportsmanship and cooperation, including respect for one another. Students are provided an introductory exposure to a wide variety of activities, including team sports, individual and dual sports, rhythms and aquatics.

Science 7: Life Science – This is a year-long, activity-based science course following the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) for Middle School. The course focuses on these NGSS topics: investigation and experimentation, the structure and process from molecules to organisms; interactions, energy flow and dynamics of ecosystems; inheritance and variation of genetic traits; and the diversity of biological evolution. This course will address the expectations for instruction outlined in the California Healthy Youth Act. This course also supports scientific practices through experimentation, emphasis on scientific reading, writing, and communication, collaboration, and engineering skills through design and testing. In addition to the disciplinary core ideas, the NGSS cross-cutting concepts and science & engineering practices are explored.

EIGHTH GRADE COURSE OF STUDY

English 8 – All students in grade 8 continue to build their English/language arts skills in the areas of reading, writing, speaking, and listening. These abilities are developed within the context of literature units that align with current Common Core State Standards. In 8th grade, the literature units include *Twelve Angry Men*, *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*, *The House on Mango Street*, “*Flowers for Algernon*”, and *Twelfth Night*. Each novel is supplemented with extended texts including short stories, poetry and non-fiction texts such as news articles and essays. Students practice the conventions of language (grammar, spelling, punctuation, capitalization, etc.) through targeted practice and required writing assignments. Varied writing assignments include narrative writing, argument essays, response to reading, and technical writing. Reading comprehension skills, such as questioning the text and other strategies, are explained and practiced. Students practice speaking and listening skills through formal speeches, conversations, individual and group presentations, and small and large group discussions. Students’ present work using appropriate technology.

Social Studies 8 – Students will connect their past study of Colonial and Revolutionary era America to studies of United States geography, the Constitution and the beginning of the new Republic, and the social, economic, and political growth of the new nation. Students will learn about the conflicting forces, which led to events such as the War of 1812, the growth of political parties and sectionalism, the Westward Movement (“Manifest Destiny”), and the Civil War/Reconstruction. By studying the ethical, social, political, and economic questions, which Americans have dealt with historically, they, will be more aware of, and sensitive to, the social issues facing Americans today.

8th Grade Math: 8th grade students take one of the two math classes offered. Math 8 is a grade-level class that addresses the Common Core Math Standards for 8th grade. Algebra 8 is an accelerated class that covers the Common Core Math standards for 8th grade not taught in Math 7 and all of the Common Core Math Standards for Algebra. This acceleration results in students covering 3 years of math (7th grade, 8th grade and Algebra) in 2 years. Most students who take Math 7 in 7th grade take Math 8 in 8th grade. Most students who take Math 7A in 7th grade take Algebra 8 in 8th grade.

- **Math 8** – Students will follow the 8th grade Common Core Standards. Eighth grade mathematics focuses on the algebra of linear relationships. Students formulate and reason about expressions and equations, including modeling an association in bivariate data with a linear expression and solving linear equations and systems of equations. They grasp the concept of a function and use functions to describe quantitative relationships. Students analyze two- and three-dimensional space and figures using distance, angle, similarity, and congruence, and learn and apply the Pythagorean Theorem. Students continue to use and improve their skills in problem solving, communicating mathematical ideas in oral and written form, analyzing complex situations, organizing information, using computers and graphing calculators, and working independently and in groups. *Common Core Content Standards are taught in all math classes. The Mathematical Practice Standards are used throughout each math course offered and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.*
- **Algebra 8** – This is the second year in a 2-year accelerated course. This course completes the 8th grade Common Core Content Standards in addition to the Content Standards for algebra. Students formalize and extend the mathematics that students learned previously. Students deepen and extend their understanding of linear and exponential relationships by contrasting them with each other and by applying linear models to data that exhibit a linear trend, and engage in methods for analyzing, solving, and using quadratic functions. In 8th grade algebra, the focus is on solving linear, quadratic and exponential functions. Students are expected to maintain a B- or better for placement into Geometry in 9th grade. Prerequisite: Math 7A or satisfactory completion of the Summer Bridge to Algebra Course. *Common Core Content Standards are taught in all math classes. The Mathematical Practice Standards are used throughout each math course offered and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.*

Physical Education – Physical Education consists of a program of activities that are designed to develop good basic motor skills, healthy living, physical fitness and fundamental movement patterns. Emphasis is placed on the importance of positive sportsmanship and cooperation, including respect for one another. Students are provided an introductory exposure to a wide variety of activities, including team sports, individual and dual sports, rhythms and aquatics.

Science 8: Physical Science – This is a year-long, activity-based science course following the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) for Middle School. The course focuses on these NGSS topics: investigation and experimentation, matter and its interactions, forces and interactions of motion and stability, energy, waves and information technology. Students build their understanding of science phenomena and practice data analysis, math computation, reading, writing and communication skills. In addition to the disciplinary core ideas, the NGSS cross-cutting concepts and science & engineering practices are explored.

SUPPORT PROGRAMS

Fletcher offers the following programs to assist students with academic success. All of the courses below would be taken in place of an elective course. They may be taken for more than 1 semester. Each class has designated criteria. Please consult with your child's counselor for questions and clarification.

Academic Enhancement

This class is an intensive reading/language arts intervention program designed to move students toward reading proficiency. Instruction is provided through teacher directed lesson, the use of adaptive software, and age-appropriate fiction and nonfiction texts. The class meets eight times per week, usually twice a day. Students are enrolled in this program based on standardized test performance, school district criteria, and teacher recommendation. Parents should consult with their child's counselor for more information.

Academic Language Development (ALD)

This year long course is designed for students who have reached advanced English language proficiency or have been redesignated fluent English proficient (RFEP). The class focuses on argumentative, expository, and narrative reading and writing, vocabulary development, grammar instruction, and the use of spoken language in core content areas. Effective organization and study skills are integrated into the curriculum. This course prepares students for success in high school by teaching listening, speaking, reading and writing skills that can be transferred into their core classes. This class takes the place of one elective course (7th/8th grade).

AVID (Advanced Via Individual Determination)

Advancement Via Individual Determination (AVID) is designed for students who are in the academic middle. Students will work on enhancing their study skills with the goal of successfully participating in college preparatory classes and eventually attending a four-year university. Students will learn how to advocate for themselves in academic and non-academic situations, which will help them begin to gain access to the same educational opportunities, that already successful students receive. Students will be able to obtain direct assignment assistance, study skills, curricular enrichment, participate in twice a week tutorials, and personal empowerment to feel validated and recognized in the school setting. Students are recommended for placement in AVID based on specific criteria. Final placement is a decision by the teacher, parents, and the student. This course is not listed in the elective section. Interested students should speak to their counselor.

Math Workshop

7th – 8th grade

This class is a second period of math instruction for 7th or 8th grade students who need help with grade level math. It is designed to provide support for the current math curriculum taught in a student's core math class, address math content covered in previous classes that needs re-teaching or reinforcement, and improve problem-solving skills. Placement is based on counselor and teacher recommendations. Parents should consult with their child's counselor for further information.

Focus on Success

7th – 8th grade

This class is for 7th or 8th grade students who need help staying organized and completing homework assignments. It is designed to help struggling learners by teaching study skills strategies. Placement is based on counselor and teacher recommendations. Parents should consult with their child's counselor for further information.

Special Education

Students with an Individual Education Plan (IEP) will be enrolled in special education middle school instructional programs pursuant to their IEP. Parents should consult their child's counselor/case manager for more information. Instructional programs taught in special education at Fletcher include: Futures Program, Academic Communication, Academic Strategies, Practical Math, Adaptive PE, and some modified core classes.

FULL-YEAR ELECTIVES 7th – 8th Grade

Band

7th Grade Concert Band and 8th Grade Symphonic Band are for students who are continuing to study a woodwind, brass, or percussion instrument. These ensembles will perform at formal concerts, travel to elementary schools to perform assembly programs, participate in band festivals, and march in the May Fete Parade. Band members may also participate in other music activities such as Chamber Ensembles, Fletcher Jazz Ensemble, and County and State Honor Bands.

During class rehearsals students will prepare for performances, improve their instrument technique, and study more advanced music reading skills. Both ensembles will perform music from a variety of musical styles and periods including Renaissance, Baroque, Classical, Romantic, Folk Songs from different cultures, Rock, Popular, Jazz, Broadway and Movie Music.

Choir

This class is for students who love to sing! In 7th and 8th grade choir, students will develop and improve their natural instrument of the voice, continue to learn to read music and increase their musicianship skills, perform together in a supportive environment, and create a community of friends through music making. The choir will perform a wide variety of choral music including music of different styles, languages, and cultures – we sing classical, Broadway, pop, and music in many languages. There will also be opportunities for solo and ensemble singing for those who are interested. In addition to music learning and games in class, the choir will perform in concerts, festivals, elementary school tours, and other events in the school and local community. Overnight tour travel opportunities, Honor Choir, and A Cappella ensembles may be available to choir members.

Orchestra

The 7th and 8th grade Orchestra continues to build on the skills, knowledge, and techniques of playing a stringed instrument. Prior study on a stringed instrument is required. A wide variety of music is selected to expose students to different styles, musical periods, and cultures as well as to advance technique and explore musical expression. Students have several performance opportunities, such as school concerts and assemblies, a tour to elementary schools, and attendance at a music festival. Overnight tour travel opportunities may be available. Students will play music from all time periods, including music from the traditional classical canon, movie scores, and pop music. Students also have opportunities to play in small ensembles such as string quartets. Students enrolled in 7th and 8th grade Orchestra can also have the opportunity to audition for the advanced Chamber Orchestra if they would like.

WORLD LANGUAGE

World Languages

7th grade

French 1A

Spanish 1A

Japanese 1A

Mandarin 1A

German 1A

Spanish for Spanish Speakers 1

8th grade

French 1B

Spanish 1B

Spanish for Spanish Speakers 1

General Course Descriptions

Students of French, German, Japanese, Spanish, and Mandarin will develop growing proficiency in the four skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing, and gain understanding of the structure of the language appropriate to the level of instruction. They will also gain a familiarity with and appreciation of the culture of the world language.

Five languages are currently offered to students – Spanish, French, German, Japanese, and Mandarin. The number of students enrolled will determine whether the class ultimately will be available. With a pre-enrollment of at least 24 students, beginning language courses (the 1A series) will be offered. As soon as course requests are tallied, students will be notified in the event the language they have requested will not be taught at their school of attendance.

Each world language course develops self-confidence through the study of a second language and fosters an appreciation for that language and its culture. In selecting a world language, students should be guided primarily by their own interests. Capable students who wish to study more than one language at a time may do so. Homework in world language classes is given daily.

Spanish for Spanish Speakers 1 is designed for students who are native speakers of Spanish and is composed of 7th and 8th graders. It is to give students knowledge and appreciation of Spanish – American culture and thereby to increase their self-esteem. They will learn to distinguish and value the difference between colloquial and academic language. They will perfect their writing as well as their speaking ability in Spanish. Placement at the high school for 8th graders is determined by teacher recommendation. A grade of “C” is generally necessary to advanced to the next level.

*** IMPORTANT NOTE (FOR NATIVE SPEAKERS):**

Level 1A and B world language classes are designed for non-native speakers of the target language. Students who are native or semi-native speakers are encouraged to enroll in another language in middle school and then enroll in their own language as juniors or seniors in high school.

The Standards for World Language Learning – The Five C's

In all of the world language classes teachers incorporate into the course work the national standards for world language learning. These standards overlap each other in instruction and help make foreign language learning relevant and meaningful. The five standards are:

COMMUNICATION

Communicate in Languages Other than English

- 1.1 *Interpersonal Communication* - Students engage in conversations, provide and obtain information, express feelings and emotions, and exchange opinions.
- 1.2 *Interpretive Communication* - Students understand and interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics.
- 1.3 *Presentational Communication* - Students present information, concepts, and ideas to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics.

CULTURES

Gain knowledge and Understanding of Other Cultures

- 2.1 *Practice of Culture* - Students demonstrate an understanding of the relationships between the practices and perspectives of the cultures studied.
- 2.2 *Products of Culture* - Students demonstrate an understanding of the relationships between the products and perspectives of the cultures studied.

CONNECTIONS

Connect with Other Disciplines and Acquire Information

- 3.1 *Furthering Connections* - Students reinforce and further their knowledge of other disciplines through the foreign language.
- 3.2 *Acquiring Information* - Students acquire information and recognize the distinctive viewpoints that are only available through the foreign language and its culture.

COMPARISONS

Develop Insight into the Nature of Language and Culture

- 4.1 *Language Comparisons* - Students demonstrate understanding of the nature of language through comparisons of the language studied and their own.
- 4.2 *Cultural Comparisons* - Students demonstrate understanding of the concept of culture through comparisons of the culture studied and their own.

COMMUNITIES

Participating in Multilingual Communities at Home and Around the World

- 5.1 *School and Community* - Students use the language both within and beyond the school setting.
- 5.2 *Lifelong Learning* - Students show evidence of becoming lifelong learners by using the language for personal enjoyment and enrichment.

SEMESTER ELECTIVES

7th – 8th Grade

Please note that some courses have prerequisites. Prerequisites are determined to provide for student success in successive classes. Exemptions from prerequisites will be considered on a case-by-case basis and will be determined by administration in consult with the counselor and teacher.

Art

Prerequisite: None

Semester

In the elective art class, students develop their knowledge of visual art as a means of communicating and expressing ideas. Through both whole-class instruction and independent art making, students explore and build their skills in various materials and techniques, including drawing, painting, printmaking, collage, ceramics and sculpture. They will become increasingly self-directed in their art making, be able to set goals and strategies for an art work in progress, discuss and evaluate their work and the work of others both others, and become aware of future opportunities to incorporate art in their lives through high school and beyond. The class is based on the framework of the new National Core Art Standards. Students are invited to take the class as often as they wish.

Broadcast Journalism

Prerequisite: None

Semester

7th and 8th grade semester students will investigate techniques of video production from pre-production (planning), to production (filming), and post-production (editing). Students will learn television production skills and produce daily broadcast announcements. There will be hands on training in broadcasting skills including scripting, camera setup, interview techniques, lighting, sound, music, and editing with Final Cut Pro X. Students will learn the power of the media through journalism as they study different areas of filmmaking including public service announcements, commercials, and feature stories.

Computer Applications

Prerequisite: None

Semester

Computer Applications and Programming is a survey course that offers students an opportunity to explore the variety of pathways available in Computer Science. Students combine computer technology with graphic design using Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator to produce a variety of documents. Image editing, modifying, special effects, and digital animation are among the topics covered. Students learn the fundamentals of computer programming using text-based and graphical block coding. A variety of programming languages are covered including C/C++, Python, JavaScript, and Java in designing and programming interactive content. Students learn to design, program, and test Android and iOS mobile applications. Understanding of programming and troubleshooting is furthered through the study of physical computing (programmable circuit boards) and robotics.

Creative Writing

Prerequisite: None

Semester

In this course, students will have the opportunity to experiment with several modes of creative writing, including poetry, narratives, autobiographical incidents, fictional articles, descriptive writing, fairy tales, and various types of short stories. Students will likewise explore the richness of character development, scene, dialogue, and figurative language. As their final project of the semester, students will write, illustrate, and present a fictional short story to the class. Students will be encouraged to write for publication and for contests.

Drama (1A)

Prerequisite: None

Semester

This is a beginning theatre course that offers a more in-depth exploration of theatre skills and techniques that were learned in the drama wheel class. Students will study pantomime, improvisation, different theatre terms and script construction. Students will participate in projects that will include writing, memorizing and performing scenes, plays, skits, and poems for the class. The class will not only cover the performance side of theatre but an introduction to the "behind the scenes" technical aspects involved in every production including set and costume design. This class focuses on development of communication, self-confidence, and cooperative learning through the use of performance. The culmination of this class is an in-class production to which families and friends will be invited.

Drama (1B)

Prerequisite: Drama 1A, Musical Theatre, or Instructor Approval

Semester

This course is a continuation of what was learned in Drama 1A. The class will begin with a review of the basics of pantomime and improvisation. Students will then move on to study the different theatre terminology and parts of a story. Students will be expected to write, memorize, direct, and perform scenes, monologues, plays, and skits for the class. The students will also further their skills in technical aspects of theatre productions. We will focus on prop and set design and may assist with the school productions. Students may also have further exposure to Shakespeare's plays by performing scenes from some of his works. We will then explore a unit on musical theatre and choreography. Finally, towards the end of the semester, the class will rehearse and perform a play for parents/guardians. This class will prepare the student to continue theatre during high school if they so choose. The class may also require after school, evening, and weekend rehearsals and performances.

Exploring Technology 1A (Formerly Industrial Technology)

Prerequisite: None

Semester

This course exposes to aspects of a working in a technical environment using design thinking. Students will be given design challenges in which they will design products that will solve that challenge. They will then draw the solution using CAD (Computer Aided Design). They complete the process by building a prototype of their solution. Challenges include pen making, structures/wooden-bridges, wind conversion warriors, and Introduction to 3D Printing.

Exploring Technology 1B (Formerly Industrial Technology)

Prerequisite: Industrial Technology 1A

Semester

This course contains more advanced design challenges. Advanced CAD and machining techniques are taught to better complete the final project. Projects include pencil making, trebuchets, electrical circuits, the physics of shoes, soldering, multimeter usage, and design and build a CO2 race car.

Required Skills Include:

- Machine Tool Skills with Safety Tests:
- Drill Press and held Portable Drill
- Machine Sander & Hand-held Portable Sander
- Machine Bandsaw
- Machine Lathe

Family and Consumer Studies (Formerly Home Economics)

Prerequisite: None

Semester

This standards-based course provides practical living skills through hands-on activities and investigative processes.

Weekly labs in the test kitchens are performed to practice and concepts demonstrated. The course's focus is on the culinary arts and related topics such as nutrition, menu planning, kitchen and food safety, consumerism, composting and recycling, manners and etiquette, teamwork and building organizational skills. Each semester covers different topics and the course may be repeated.

Human Geography

Prerequisite: None

Semester

Students will learn about the five themes of geography: place, location, region, movement, and human-environment interaction. Students will work on project-based issues in collaborative groups to research real human environmental issues that the work world faces today. Students will create proposals for real-world alternative to practices. The topics that will be discussed and taught include: water management, energy, climate, and transportation. **Most of the course work will be completed during the class period.**

Leadership

Prerequisite: None 8th Grade **ONLY**

Semester

The Leadership class is designed to provide students the opportunity to analyze and engage in leadership and work on speaking and presentation skills. They have opportunities to examine the life of a public leader they admire and discuss leadership characteristics. Time will be spent designing and organizing service projects around the school and community. Students are crucial members of the Fletcher community as they produce and run small group meetings, facilitate whole-school activities such as spirit days and lunchtime activities, and design school dances. The students examine group dynamics, habits of effective teens, and gain skills including but not limited to time management, activity planning, public speaking and presentations.

Marine Biology

Prerequisite: None

Semester

This course will explore properties of water, marine geology, marine ecosystems, and the creatures that live in them. Students will learn about marine biology through a variety of activities, such as hands-on lessons, laboratories, experiments, and individual and group project/activities.

Media Studies

Prerequisite: None

Semester

Students will investigate techniques of video production from pre-production (planning), to production (videotaping), and post production (editing). Students will learn the grammar of film production and the power of the media through journalism as they study different areas of filmmaking including PSA's (Public Service announcements), commercials, news segments, magazine format stories, and documentaries. There will be hands on training in video production skills including scripting, shot set up, interview techniques, lighting sound, music, and editing. The fundamentals and safety of operating a camcorder, tripod and editing equipment will be stressed. The course will include student work in TTB TV broadcasts. **We encourage students to take media studies and continue in Broadcast Journalism.**

Money Matters:

Prerequisite: None

Semester

This standards-based course provides an introduction to the world of money and money management. Students will learn about saving money, budgeting, how to use credit wisely, and the implications of good and bad credit. A unit on understanding and paying taxes and consumerism will be covered. An on-going bookkeeping project will be practiced weekly. Students will research and produce a biography project on an influential Entrepreneur.

Musical Theatre

Prerequisite: None

Semester

This class will study musical plays and will perform in the school musical. The class will also provide an opportunity to become familiar with many aspects of theatre. Students will experience coursework in acting, singing, and movement in order to develop characters, practice vocal development and articulation, improve stage presence and movement skills. Students will have the opportunity to practice ensemble singing/dancing techniques and to develop solo skills in preparation for the end of semester performance in which they will not only perform but create the sets, costumes and props. This class requires after school, evening, and weekend rehearsals and performances.

Public Speaking

Prerequisite: None

Year/Semester

The ability to speak well and present with confidence are valuable skills that will be developed during this class. Students will learn how to effectively prepare and present speeches and presentations. By emphasizing such skills as research, critical reading, writing, creativity, and organization, this class helps to reinforce skills that students will use in other academic subjects as well as in life. The goal of this class is for students to be confident and effective speakers by the end of the semester.

School Service

Prerequisite: None

Semester

School Service is very limited semester elective. Students in School Service work in the school offices, the library, or serve as department or teacher assistants. School Service students must be reliable and able to work with a minimum of supervision. Students will be asked to indicate whether they are willing to be assigned to school service. Administration and counselors assign school service on an as needed basis.

Web Design

Prerequisite: Computer Applications

Semester

This course introduces students to the design, programming, and revision process commonly applied throughout the development of web pages and websites. Learning the purpose of websites and identifying elements that contribute to an effective website are studied. Students gain proficiency and understanding of computer programming using Hypertext Markup Language (HTML), Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), and JavaScript. Learning will also focus on the use of RGB, Hexadecimal Colors, ID's and Classes, Block and Inline Elements, and Media Queries. Application of the Parallax Scrolling Effect coupled with jQuery will be developed to add animations and other interactive elements. Adobe Animate will be used to learn fundamentals of digital animation in the creation of website content.

Yearbook/Journalism

Prerequisite: None

Semester

This course is designed to teach the skills necessary to produce the school yearbook. Students study aspects of journalism including layout and design techniques, photography, writing and editing copy, and how to write headlines and captions. Student's study and practice gathering and analyzing information, interviewing, and photography. Students will learn proofing strategies and edesign – a graphic design program. Please note that sometimes deadlines require student's work after school. **May be repeated for more than one semester.**